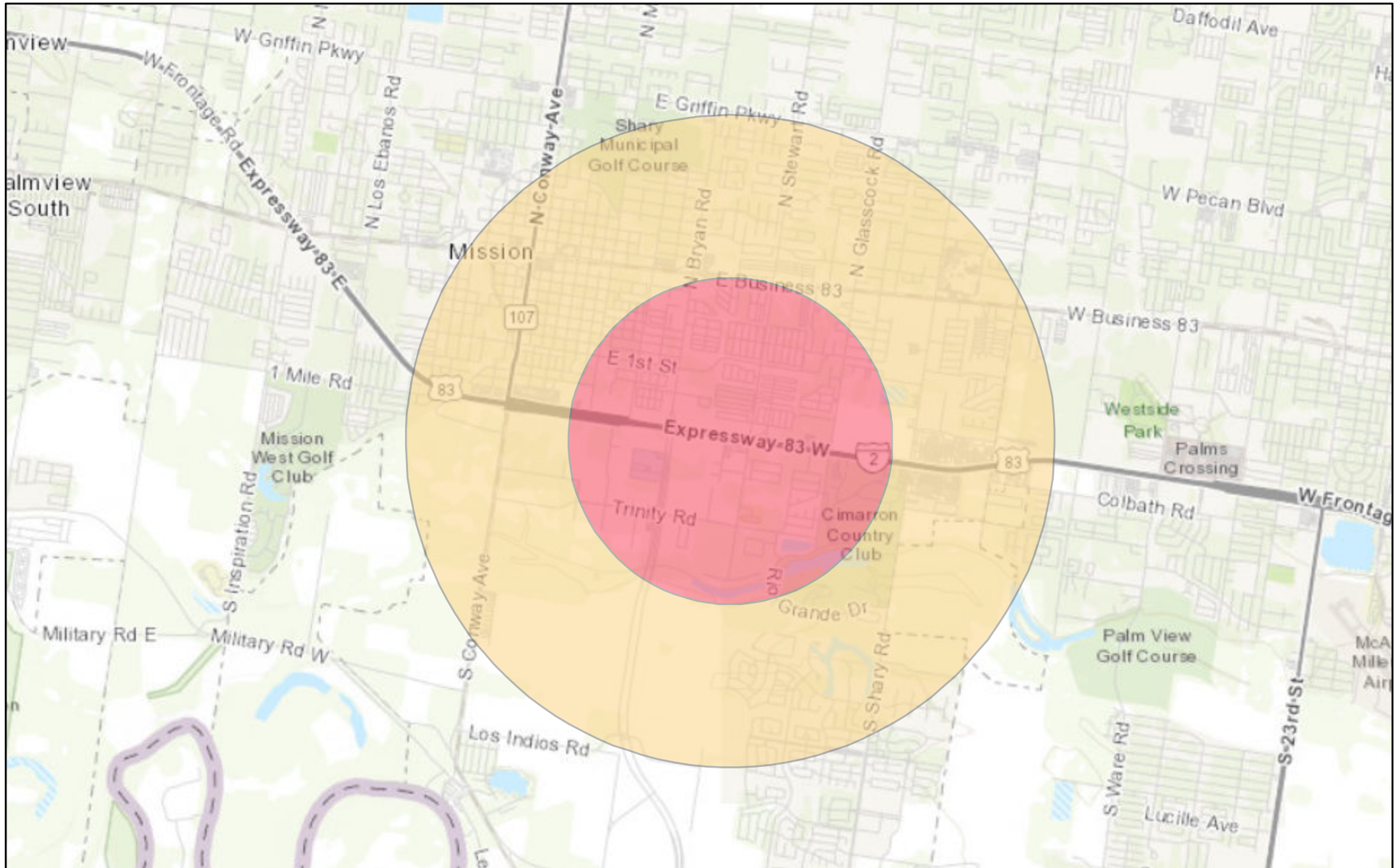


Lethal Bronzing Mission Quarantined Area



9/10/2025

Lethal Bronzing Mission

Core Area

Quarantined Area

